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Will Tourism Bring Harm to the Environment?

Tourism is a booming industry In china. With many travelers flocking to different destination around china, tourism is becoming one of the most liable business markets. However, air travel, car travel, and other means of tourism are adding to china's pollution crisis and this is becoming a problem. As far as I am concerned, tourism will bring harm to the environment.

For one thing, thousands of people visiting an area can cause more pollution. With so many visitors crowding there, there is an increasing demand or different means of transportation including cars, buses and so on, which will emit more waste gases. Since exhaust released by automobiles is one of the main reasons causing air pollution the booming tourism will surely result in more pollution. For another, many people who visit an area are sometimes careless in their behaviors, they leave food, plastic bags, and bottles behind. They harm plants, animals and objects important to the local culture but those on holiday often do not know the damage they cause.

Polluted environment is really a pressing problem nowadays. Tourism is one of the main reasons that cause pollution. Therefore, some actions need to be taken to curb the development of tourism. For example, environmental levies should be placed on services and goods that visitors buy. Voluntary schemes should be encouraged. Driving should be discouraged through parking changes.

听力原文

Part I Listening Comprehension

Section A

*Directions: In this section, you will hear 8 short conversations and 2 long conversations. At the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken **ONLY ONCE**. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the correct responding letter on Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.*

Short Conversation

1. W: I'm having several fiends over for dinners this Saturday. And I was wondering if you have the time to join us.

M: Saturday? Sorry, I can't go out on this Saturday evening. World Cup final is on that nigh.

Q: What will the man going to do on Saturday night?

2. M: Where on earth are we? We are completely lost. What did I do wrong? Did I take a wrong turn?

W: I'm not sure, but I think you turned right when you should have turned left on the flyover bridge.

Q: What is the man doing?

3. W: Your last job is so good, but why did you quit that and apply for this one?

M: Because the company is far away from home. and I have to study after work so I can't afford to waste time on the road every day.

Q: Why did the man leave his last company?

4. W: I feel pain here whenever I drink something cold. It's a sharp pain like someone is sticking a needle in my tooth.

M: Take this prescription to the medicine store for the medication. After taking it, go to bed right away. There's nothing better for you than plenty of water and sleep.

Q: What is the first thing the woman is going to do?

5. W: Mr. Smith, This is Lily. I'm calling to thank you for the wonderful dinner we had yesterday. I enjoyed it very much.

M: Lady, I don't think I am the right man you want to thank. Maybe you should check the telephone number.

Q: What does the man mean?

6. W: Are you interested in helping me out and going on a blind date with a roommate of mine? She's got a beautiful face and very good personality.

M: You really will comfort people; unfortunately you still cannot bring me from the pain of the love failure.

Q: What can we learn from the conversation?

7. W: Look at the news on the front page. A man fell asleep on the sofa and when he woke up, half his face had been bitten off!

M: Well. I guess he's looking forward to Halloween so he isn't the only one wearing a mask.

Q: How does the man feel about the news?

8. W: Excuse me, what's the maximum amount that I am allowed to have in an overdraft?

M: The maximum is \$1,000. If you have an overdraft. you will have to pay 1% interest on the amount, It's a much lower rate than any of our loans and it's much better than owing money to most credit cards.

Q: If the man overdraft \$800, how much should he pay back in total?

Long Conversation One

W: Now you've been in America for a while. Do you watch TV in English or in Chinese?

M: I watch TV in Chinese, but if it's on in English I will watch it in English.

W: Um, how good is your comprehension? How much can you understand?

M: If it's a drama I can understand most of what's happening, and definitely the story, but if a talk show and they're young people on and they're speaking fast. with a lot of slang, I don't really understand a lot of what they're saying. Although I might know what topic they're discussing, I won't know what exactly their stand is.

W: Many people claim that they don't have time to work out or cook healthy meals, yet they do find the time to park themselves in front of the TV. What do you think of that?

M: I think that TV is bad for people. Because instead of reading a book or doing something outside, or doing something productive, you just sit in front of a TV and absorb bad information or things that don't really help you learn anything probably, although American television I think does have a lot of good documentaries and a lot of informative television programs.

W: If you can't commit to a night out with your friends because you don't want to miss the latest episode of your favorite show, you may have an addiction to TV. Are you addicted to TV?

M: I don't watch TV too much, and have no addiction to it, but the computer is my problem.

Questions 9 to 12 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

9. Why the man can't really understand a lot of talk shows?

10. What's the man's attitude to American TV?

11. What is the sign of TV addiction according to the woman?

12. What can we know about the man from the conversation?

Long Conversation Two

M: We have learned from Google that you're one of the leading import and export companies in China.

W: We are importing and exporting a wide range of goods. And we have been in this line for more than 20 years. Our main products are home appliances. In recent years, demands from abroad are getting much higher.

M: You're right. And quality yet inexpensive consumer goods from China have enriched the markets of the world and have been well received by people. And people in my country love audio and video equipments more and more, especially those made in China. This time I hope to place a large order for Chinese audio and video equipments.

W: I think you've found a right company. Our audio and video equipments enjoy a high reputation in the southeast Asian market. They also sell very well in the USA and Europe. We offer many different bands and models, good quality and reasonable prices.

M: Can you send me a booklet about your company and your latest audio and video equipments? I want to know more about your company and your products.

W: OK. I will send you an electronic version of our latest catalogue immediately.

M: Thank you! If the quality proves to be satisfactory, there is no question of large order. And by the way, may I have an indication of the price?

W: Yes, of course, I will send you our latest price sheet. As you will see from our price sheet, our prices are very favorable.

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

13. By what means did the man find the Chinese company?

14. Which of the following is not true about the Chinese company?

15. What is the woman going to send by the man's request?

Section B

*Directions: In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken **TWICE**. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D. Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.*

Passage one

Thousands of people began pouring into Las Vegas from other places. They wanted to buy lottery tickets. The tickets cost only \$0.9 each. But that small spending could bring them a reward of \$90 million. That was the second largest lottery reward in history. More than 87 million tickets were bought for the Las Vegas lottery drawing. Those who bought tickets had to choose seven numbers from 1 to 80. The chance of winning was one in 9.6 million, but that little chance certainly didn't affect ticket sales. In the last few days before the drawing, tickets were selling at the unbelievable rate of 500 per second.

Experts say many people buy lottery tickets because they just want to have a piece of the action. Others say the lottery is a stock market for poor people. It allows them to dream about wealth they'll probably never have.

But many people believe lotteries are no better than legalized gambling. Some critics note that most people who play are poor and may not be able to afford the tickets. There are also many addicts who take the game seriously. They may pour their life savings into lottery tickets. Some clubs have been formed to help them kick the habit.

Politicians like lotteries because they provide money that would otherwise have to come from new taxes. The profits from lotteries are usually used to pay for education or programs for senior citizens. But critics say this arrangement just allows states to legalize vice, under the name of social progress. No matter whether you regard state lotteries right or not, you cannot refuse to accept their extreme popularity with many Americans.

citizens. But critics say this arrangement just allows states to legalize vice, under the name of social progress. No matter whether you regard state lotteries right or not, you cannot refuse to accept their extreme popularity with many Americans.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

16. In the last few days before drawing, how much money would the selling of lottery tickets bring in just 10 minutes?

17. What should people who are addicted to playing lotteries do?

18. Why do politicians like to see lotteries get their extreme popularity with Americans?

Passage Two

Tim, aged 33, and Dom, aged 30, both from England, were keen on sailing. They made a plan to row across the Pacific Ocean from Japan to San Francisco. The name of their boat was "Amada". It was about seven meters long and two meters wide, with only a small cabin for protection against storms, sea, sun and wind.

They set out from Japan on May 17, 2011. They took it in turn to row two hours on two hours off, non-stop, day and night. They had rowed nearly 5,500 miles when their boat was hit by a fishing ship on September 17, 2011. Luckily they both escaped unharmed, but their boat was badly damaged and they had to abandon their journey.

In a radio interview, Dom expressed his disappointment and explained how the accident took place. "A fishing ship came towards us with nobody on the bridge and ran us down. It all happened so quickly. I managed to dive into the water. Tim felt it would be safer to stay on board. He was trapped inside as the boat was driven under the water. Finally some people appeared on the ship and saw me in the water. I shouted at them to stop the ship and to get Tim out. When the ship stopped, I eventually saw Tim, and I was very, very happy that we were still alive. We were very disappointed that we couldn't reach San Francisco. But we are alive. That above everything is the most important."

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

19. How long had Tim and Dom been at sea when their boat was hit by a fishing boat?

20. According to Dom, what is the main reason for the accident?

21. What is the most important thing in this accident according to Dom?

Passage Three

Electrical devices could soon use power made by human energy. Scientists say they have developed an experimental device that produces electricity from the physical movement of a person walking. British scientist Max and other scientists in Canada and the United States developed the device.

The device connects to a person's knee. As the person walks, the device captures energy each time the person slows down. The movements of the walking person push parts of a small machine that produces electricity. Using the device, an adult walking quickly could produce thirteen watts of electricity in just a minute. Max says walking at that speed could produce enough power to operate a laptop computer for six minutes.

There are several possible uses for the device. Developers say it could help people who work in areas without electricity to operate small computers. The device could also be used in hospitals to operate heart pacemakers: it could even be used to assist in the movement of robotic arms and legs.

The experimental version of the device weighs about one and a half kilograms, but it is too costly for most people to buy, but the researchers hope to make a lighter, less costly version, an improved version should be ready in one year.

A similar product was invented in 2005 by Larry Rome of the University of Pennsylvania; He created a bag carried on a person's back that also produces power from walking. The knee device does not produce as much electricity as the bag, but he bug requires the walker to carry a load of twenty to thirty kilograms.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

22. If an adult keeps fast walking for one hour, how much power can be produced?
23. From the passage, how can the electrical device be applied?
24. What is the disadvantage of the experimental version of the device?
25. Compared with the device designed by Larry Rome, what is the advantage of this new device?